ARC160D (TRAD104) SONORA: A Description of Place in Arid America

College of Architecture and Landscape Architecture, CALA

Spring 2012

Credit Hours: 3

The Course will utilize its D2L site for all communications. The first step you should take as a student in this class is to forward your D2L email to your most-used email account. See instructions at the end of the syllabus.

INSTRUCTOR:

Wendy Lotze, MLA
Contact: wlotze@email.arizona.edu
Office Hours: By appointment only
Instruction Assistant: TBA

SYLLABUS SHORT CUTS:

COURSE TOPICS AND STRUCTURE

COURSE OBJECTIVES and expected learning outcomes

ASSIGMENTS
Discussions
Self-Guided Field Trips and Reports

POLICIES
Expectations
Grading

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

STATEMENTS
Subject to Change
Retention of Work
Academic Policies

Course Schedule

COURSE TOPICS AND STRUCTURE:

The course will focus on the Sonoran Region and its relationship to Mexico as well as the American Southwest. This will include the natural history, geology, archaeology, ethnography, geography and material culture, with special emphasis on vernacular architecture, appropriate urbanism, and sustainability issues for this arid region. The readings will begin during the first week of the course, and you are expected to keep up with the reading assignments, as they are the essence of the course, and your comprehension of the content will be tested in four exams. Topics from the readings will be reinforced through an online group discussion each week.

Students will engage in three self-guided field trips to a variety of locations which reinforce concepts covered in class and represent the unique character of the Sonoran region. Written reports will record
these experiences, as well as providing and opportunity for further exploration of the personal impact of the class. Writing skills will be honed through peer review.

REQUIRED TEXTS:

In order of their use in the class (we will be reading from 1 text at a time):

- **A Natural History of the Sonoran Desert**, Arizona Sonoran Desert Museum
- **Gathering the Desert**, Gary Nabhan, University of Arizona Press
- **The Pimería Alta**, James Officer et al, Southwestern Mission Research Center

This text can be difficult to find at online dealers. However, we are able to obtain copies through the SMRC in this way: “Those students who prefer or need to order online can do so by contacting us by email at: membership@southwestmissions.org. We will then direct them to the membership page of our website, where they should choose the membership category of “Student” and pay a total (by credit card) of $17.90 (includes the book’s retail of $12.95 plus $4.95 shipping). The amount will tell us that they are buying the book, rather than asking to become members (although they’re welcome to do that, too!).

If students would like to save the shipping cost and pick up a copy of the book here on campus, they should contact us at the same email: membership@southwestmissions.org, state that they would like to pick up a copy, and wait for my response. They can come to my office to pick one up, but I want to be sure that they come while I’m here—there will not be anyone else who can handle the transaction. They can pay by cash or check, but not by credit card – we have that capability online only.”

- **Sonora; An Intimate Geography**, David Yetman, University of Arizona Press

**Additional Readings as provided by instructor on D2L site.**

COURSE OBJECTIVES AND EXPECTED LEARNING OUTCOMES:

- Provide the student with an entrada, (entrance) into the landscape and primary tri-societal cultures (Euro, Indio and Mestizo) of the Sonoran Region and Mexico. Hopefully, a personal encuentro (encounter) with the region will occur.

- Inspire within the student an increased awareness of his/her position within this physical and cultural landscape.

- Assist the student in the development of writing communication skills related to the subject and as part of the General Education Elective requirement.

- While this course will be taught in English, students will be exposed to certain Spanish terms of the Sonoran Borderlands, and they will be expected to retain a high percentage of this vocabulary.

ASSIGNMENTS:

**Readings and Tests**

The schedule for readings is as posted in the course calendar. Students are free to complete these readings according to their own schedule, however participation in discussion and exams are dependent upon keeping current with the reading schedule.

There will be **four** tests on the D2l site, according to the posted schedule. Each of these tests will cover the previous section’s readings. The final exam is cumulative, with approximately 20% of the materials pulled from prior units.

All tests are **closed book**, meaning that students are on the honor system to not consult their texts or any other resources while taking the exam. Consulting outside resources during the exam is equivalent to cheating and will be subject to the University’s Code of Academic Integrity (see below).
Only in extreme, unusual and documented circumstances will a student be allowed to make up a test, only after having notified the instructor prior to the exam and/or providing a valid justification, i.e., medical excuse.

Discussions

Weekly participation in Online Discussions is a required part of the class.

Discussion Purpose and Goals

The goal of the online discussions is to expand your understanding of the course readings and to discuss the results of your self-guided field trips. In a regular classroom environment, we might have group discussions about the readings that would include questions, opinions and personal connections. Online discussions are meant to do the same thing, but rather than taking place in the classroom, you are posting written messages to an online bulletin board of sorts – posting your own thoughts and responding to the thoughts of others. Please remember that these discussions are meant to make you think, and take the time to participate in the discussions completely. The minimum requirements given below are a starting point, it is recommended that you take real advantage of this opportunity to learn more about the Sonoran region, life in the arid Southwest and the kinds of people who live there.

Discussion Requirements

Online discussions will take place on the course D2L site, under the tab labeled “Discussions”. The contents under this tab are divided into “Forums” and “Topics”. Forums will be dictated weekly by the instructor and are in response to course readings or activities. The instructor will also post three Topics each week – consider these to be “conversation starters”. Students are welcome to add their own topics to the message board so long as it pertains to the Forum topic and the course. Off-topic conversations will be removed by the instructor.

For details on how to use the D2L Discussions feature, please review the online training video at http://help.d2l.arizona.edu/students/discussions. Even if you feel you already know how to use the Discussions feature, students are urged to review the video in its entirety.

Each week students are required to do each of the following to show “participation”

- Read each of the three topics posted by the instructor.
- Post at least one personal response to a posted topic. This response should be about a paragraph (5-6 sentences) long and contain your own thoughts about the readings or the subject of the topic. This does not mean that you should not give your thoughts if someone else has already said something similar. Think about how the topic relates to your own personal experience.
- Post at least one reply to another student’s personal response. This is done using the “reply” button while reading the other student’s post. Please try to keep replies connected to the post to which you are responding. Replies must consist of more than two sentences.
- This means a minimum of 2 posts per week.
- Additional participation on the discussion board is encouraged!
Discussion Grading

Each week of participation is worth one point toward your final grade. However, failure to participate in discussions will result in more than a loss of points – it could result in your removal from or failure of the course.

All topics will be posted at 8am Monday, and the deadline for completing online discussions is 8pm the following Friday. Thus, if a topic is posted at 8am Monday, August 22\textsuperscript{nd} participation will be collected on Friday August 26\textsuperscript{th} at 8pm. Late discussion participation will not be counted for a grade.

Common-Sense Rules and Guidelines for Online Discussions

Remember:

- **Very long posts** (more than a single screen long) can be difficult to follow and read – you will have a better response to concise, to the point comments.

- **You will probably want** to log in to the discussion board more than once per week (goal of 2-3 times) in order to have ample opportunities to respond to topics and to reply to your fellow students. Logging in once the first day the discussion questions are posted is not in the spirit of full participation.

- **You are not required** to read every response (only every Topic). Please try, however, to read enough responses to the topics to get a good idea of what your fellow students think of the readings.

- **Manage your time** online wisely.

An action being “not permitted” means that violation will result in the removal of the post, loss of credit for that post and possible removal from the course.

- **Profanity**: Profanity is not permitted.

- **Derogatory Comments**: Derogatory comments of any kind toward individual students or groups are not permitted.

- **Sexually Explicit Material**: Posts or forum topics containing sexually explicit language, material, or links to sexually explicit material are not permitted.

- **Copyrighted Material**: Posts containing other’s copyrighted material are not permitted.

- **Academic Dishonesty**: Comments or forum topics referring to actions that are academically dishonest or unethical are not permitted.

- **Commercial Posts and Solicitations**: Posts containing commercial content or solicitations are not permitted.

- **Personal Information**: Posting phone numbers, email addresses, home or work addresses, last names, grades, or similar personal information of yourself or others is not permitted.

- **Be Polite**: Remember that online conversations do not have the benefit of vocal tone or physical cues that may say that you’re joking or that you mean well. Always craft your responses carefully, being mindful of the rights of others to have different opinions and different points of view.
Self-Guided Field Trips and Reports

The Field Trips and Reports fulfill two objectives: to provide evidence of a perception and a critical understanding of a place or reading, as well as to develop writing skills pertinent to the core curriculum/general education requirements of the University. Students may visit locations alone or in groups, however each student is required to write a completely unique report for his/her field trip.

Papers are subject to an online peer review process within the Reading Groups. Details on this process are outlined below in Peer Review.

Field Trip Locations

Locations for field trips are, but are not limited to: (you must email instructor to validate field trip location PRIOR to your trip if not listed below to receive full credit)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tucson and Southern Arizona:</th>
<th>Outside of Tucson (Phoenix and Beyond):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• *University of Arizona Arboretum (Walking Tour)</td>
<td>• Desert Botanical Gardens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Arizona-Sonora Desert Museum</td>
<td>• Phoenix Zoo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Tucson Botanical Gardens</td>
<td>• Spur Cross Conservation Area</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Sabino Canyon Recreation Area</td>
<td>• South Mountain Park</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Saguaro National Park-West or East Units</td>
<td>• El Pinacate &amp; Great Altar Desert (Sonora, Mexico)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Tucson Mountain Park</td>
<td>• Hassayampa River Preserve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Tucson Zoo at Gene C. Reid Park</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• *Meinel Optical Sciences West Addition</td>
<td>• Arizona Historical Society Museum in Papago Park</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• *University of Arizona Poetry Center</td>
<td>• Heard Museum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• *Arizona Historical Society Museum</td>
<td>• Pueblo Grande Museum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• *Arizona State Museum</td>
<td>• Taliesin West</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Mission Church San Xavier del Bac</td>
<td>• Yuma Territorial Prison</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• DeGrazia Gallery in the Sun</td>
<td>• Hoo-Hoogam Ki Museum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(*on the UA campus)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

There are also a number of locally themed events and activities which may also constitute an appropriate fieldtrip location (such as All Souls Procession, Cyclovia, Tucson Heritage Festival and the Native American Marketplace). Please contact the instructors to approve.

Some of these locations do require an entrance fee. Be sure you are familiar with the requirements of the site before you visit.
Report Style Guide:
1. 4 page paper
2. 12 point font in Times New Roman or Arial Font only
3. Double spaced
4. 1 inch margins
5. **All papers must be submitted as a Microsoft Word Document or Adobe PDF.** (If you are using a Mac or other operating system, you should save your document in the .rtf file format to avoid system conflicts.)
6. This paper should be **formal and professional** in nature, please refrain from using slang or other jargon that does not belong in an academic paper (in particular, avoid the use of “you”).
7. If it is necessary to use direct quotes please keep them to a minimum and do not select lengthy ones (no more than two lines). **The most important part of this assignment is that you use your own voice to express your feelings in a clear and concise manner.** Always use appropriate citation format. If in doubt of proper citation format, consult an outside resource such as http://www.library.arizona.edu/search/reference/citation.html
8. Writing tutoring may be obtained, free of charge, at the Writing Center in Bear Down Gym. See website: http://english.arizona.edu/index_site.php?id=287

Content:
1. Begin with a brief introduction and description of the location visited.
2. The bulk of the paper should include what you thought of the experience. Do not regurgitate what the signs and pamphlets or websites have said about the location. **This paper is not about the destination, it is about your experience.** Make declarative statements about the experience and back them up with examples. Whether you loved or hated the experience tell us about it, and then back up your statement with specific details.
3. The third part of the paper should relate the self-guided field trip to the course readings. In some cases, the relationship to completed readings may not be immediately obvious. In this case, think about how the trip impacted your view of the Sonoran region or changed your expectations for the class.

Reading Groups:
The class has been divided into Reading Groups on the D2L site. Each student is required to complete a ‘Checklist for Peer Review’ for each of the other students in their reading group. In groups of 5, each student will complete 4 peer review checklists.

These groups have two purposes.
- First, they will help students to polish their papers prior to submitting them for a grade.
- Second, they will give students a glimpse into the experiences of their peers and a chance to learn more about the various field trip locations that they may not end up visiting in the course of this class.

Participation in the reading groups is **required, and will constitute a portion of the overall paper grade (see below).** Remember that each of your peers within the group is depending upon you to give constructive, thorough feedback in order to improve their papers – just as you will depend on from them.
Steps for Peer Review

- **Upload** your draft to the appropriate report folder in your group locker in D2L. You will find this under the Groups tab.
- After 8pm on the due date, go in and **read** the drafts uploaded by your peers.
- After reading each paper, **complete** a Checklist for Peer Review for each paper you’ve reviewed. Save each checklist with both your name and the name of the student you are reviewing, for example if I were reviewing Joe Smith’s paper, I would save the checklist as ‘lotze review for smith’.
- **Upload** completed checklists to the same folder in the group locker.

Peer review is a regular part of professional writing in any field. Learning how to deliver, accept and process writing critiques is a critical skill for success.

Feedback should address any obvious grammatical errors as well as how well the paper meets the “Grading Criteria” below. Remember, **be positive and constructive** with your comments. Here are a few good suggestions from “How To Give Good Critique” By Melissa Donovan. [http://www.writingforward.com/writing-help/critiques-writing-help/how-to-give-good-critique](http://www.writingforward.com/writing-help/critiques-writing-help/how-to-give-good-critique)

“Whatever you do or say during your critique, your feedback should be directed at the writing, not the writer. Don’t start your comments with the word “you” — ever. Always refer to the piece, the sentence, the paragraph, the character. You are judging the work, not the individual who produced it, and though compliments aimed at the writer might be well received, there’s a subtle but significant difference between pointing out flaws in the piece versus the person.”

“Eventually, you’ll have to tell the writer where the piece falls short. Do this with grace. Avoid using strong negative language. Don’t say things like ‘this is weak,’ ‘you’re using the wrong words,’ or ‘it’s boring.’ Instead, use positive language and phrase your comments as suggestions for improvement:

- This would be stronger if...
- A better word choice would be...
- This could be more compelling or exciting by...

Remember, you’re there to help, not to hurt. If someone appreciates your opinion enough to ask for it, then provide it in a manner that is conductive to learning, and supportive of the writer’s efforts to improve. **Whenever possible, offer concrete suggestions.**”

Submitting Papers for a Grade:

Papers are to be submitted to the “Final Paper” drop box by 8pm on the due date. Please note that this is not the same as the Reading Group dropbox, and make sure you get your paper in the right folder. The Dropbox will close at 8pm.

Grading Rubric:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Style (5 pts)</th>
<th>Does the paper follow the style guide (font, spacing, etc)?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Is the language professional?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Is the paper free of major grammatical errors?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Content (5 pts)</th>
<th>Does the paper address the student’s personal experience at the site?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Does the paper examine the way the site visit relates to the content of the class?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Is the content original and appropriate in its use of source materials?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Creativity | How does the paper present the unique point of view of the student? |
| (3 pts) | • Is the paper engaging and interesting?  
• Are the ideas presented the result of real thought about the class materials? |
| --- | --- |
| **Reading Group Participation** (2pts) | • Submission of a draft paper for review (1pt)  
• Response to each submitted draft (1pt) |

**POLICIES:**

**Expectations:**

- All work is to be **submitted on time**. Exceptions will only be offered to those who make arrangements in advance and provide sufficient reason for an extension of the deadline.
- Students are entirely responsible for being familiar with the workings of the D2L site. We highly recommend the online tutorials available here: [http://help.d2l.arizona.edu/students/home](http://help.d2l.arizona.edu/students/home)
- All submissions from students will be in Microsoft Word or Adobe PDF format unless otherwise noted in the assignment. Mac and other non-Windows system users will need to double check that their file formats are readable for the instructors **prior** to the due date.
- The instructors will use D2L email to communicate with the class. We **highly** encourage all participants to forward their D2L email accounts to their general university email account or outside personal account. Instructions for this process can be found here: [http://help.d2l.arizona.edu/students/email](http://help.d2l.arizona.edu/students/email).
- Before emailing the instructors, check the FAQ and the “Questions for the Instructor” discussion on D2L. If the answer to your question appears in either of these places, it will delay the response and will likely get only a link to the appropriate response. When you do email the instructors directly, be sure to be **thorough** in your question and include your full name. Keep in mind that the instructors are not able to respond immediately to every email; we will respond as quickly as possible, but do not expect an instantaneous response.

**Grading:**

All work will be graded on a point system, as described below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Total Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reports 3 @ 15 points each</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Exams @ 10 points each</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discussion Participation</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>100%</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Final grades will be based on the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>90-100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>80-89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>70-79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>60-69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>60 or below</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Extra Credit may be assigned at the discretion of the instructors.

Grades will be posted to the “Grades” tab on D2L. Students are responsible for tracking their own grades through the semester, as well as keeping track of applicable drop dates, etc.
ADDITIONAL RESOURCES:
Arid Lands Newsletter  http://ag.arizona.edu/OALS/ALN/ALNHome.html
Arizona State Museum – Campus  http://www.statemuseum.arizona.edu/
Arizona Historical Society, 949 E. 2nd St., Tucson  http://www.arizonahistoricalsociety.org/
Center for Desert Archaeology  http://www.centerfordesertarchaeology.org/
Defining the Southwest – Arch. & Urbanism  http://adobe.arizona.edu/
Environmental Research Lab, 2601 E. Airport Dr., Tucson  http://ag.arizona.edu/azaqua/erlhome.html
Saguaro National Park  http://www.nps.gov/sagu/index.htm

Most National Parks, Monuments and Forests have bookshops. These can be a wealth of valuable information.

STATEMENTS:

Subject to Change

With the exception of the grade policies, parts of this syllabus are subject to change with advance notice, as deemed appropriate by the instructor.

Retention of Work:
The University has the right to retain any student work whether it is for display, accreditation, documentation or any other educational or legal purpose.

Academic Policies:
Academic policies for this course can be found in The University of Arizona 2010-2011 General Academic Catalog. Refer specifically to the section titled “Code of Academic Integrity” for the principles, policies and procedures governing issues of academic integrity. More detailed information can be found at http://deanofstudents.arizona.edu/codeofacademicintegrity or in the Dean of Students office, Rm. 203 Old Main. Policies against plagiarism, etc., also can be found within Student Code of Academic Integrity.
COURSE SCHEDULE

A Calendar version of this schedule (abbreviated) can be found at: Google Calendar (click link)

Introduction
1/11 – 1/13  Introduction to course, D2L format, Discussions and Class
1/13  Introduction Post Due (See assignment on D2L)

Unit 1 The Natural History of the Sonoran Desert
1/16 – 1/20  Week 2 Discussions
1/23 – 1/27  Week 3 Discussions
1/26  Field Trip Report 1 Draft due in Reading Group drop box by 8pm
1/30 – 2/10  Read Excerpts from “The Desert Cries” – Posted to D2L
1/30 – 2/3  Week 4 Discussions
1/30  Field Trip Report 1 Feedback due in Reading Group drop box by 8pm
2/2  Field Trip Report 1 Final due in Class drop box by 8pm
2/6  Quiz for Unit 1 (available on D2L from 8am to 8pm)
2/7 – 2/10  Week 5 Discussions (Quiz Review)

Unit 2 Gathering the Desert – Native Peoples and Sonoran Agriculture
2/13 – 3/5  Read: GATHERING THE DESERT – Pages: 3 – 182
2/13 – 2/17  Week 6 Discussions
2/20 – 2/24  Week 7 Discussions
2/27 – 3/2  Week 8 Discussions
3/5  Quiz for Unit 2 (available on D2L from 8am to 8pm)
3/8  Field Trip Report 2 Draft due in Reading Group drop box by 8pm
3/5 – 3/9  Week 9 Discussions (Quiz Review)

3/12 – 3/16 – Spring Recess

Unit 3 Pimería Alta – Missions and More
3/19 – 3/23  Week 10 Discussions
3/19  Field Trip Report 2 Feedback due in Reading Group drop box by 8pm
3/22  Field Trip Report 2 Final due in Class drop box by 8pm
3/26 – 3/30  Week 11 Discussions
4/2  Quiz for Unit 3 (available on D2L from 8am to 8pm)
4/3 – 4/6  Week 12 Discussions (Quiz Review)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Activity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4/9 – 5/9</td>
<td>Read SONORA: AN INTIMATE GEOGRAPHY- Pages: 3 - 228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4/9 – 4/13</td>
<td>Week 13 Discussions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4/16 – 4/20</td>
<td>Week 14 Discussions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4/23</td>
<td>Field Trip Report 3 Draft due in Reading Group drop box by 8pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4/23 – 4/27</td>
<td>Week 14 Discussions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4/26</td>
<td>Field Trip Report 3 Feedback due in Reading Group drop box by 8pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4/30</td>
<td>Field Trip Report 3 Final due in Class drop box by 8pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/2</td>
<td>Last Day of Classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/9</td>
<td>Final Quiz – Cumulative (available on D2L from 8am to 8pm)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>